SUBMITTING AN ARTICLE
In order to submit an article for the journals of Türkiye Klinikleri, you click “Online Article Submission” link in www.turkiyeklinikleri.com address (Only internet submitting will be considered). You also may follow up all the procedures related with your articles from this web site.

GENERAL INFORMATION
Türkiye Klinikleri Journals are scientific journals that aim to reach all national/international medical societies and to publish retrospective, prospective clinical studies experimental researches, reviews, case reports, editorial comment/discussions, letters to the editor, medical education, scientific letters, surgical techniques, distinctive diagnosis, original images, diagnostic evaluations?, medical book reviews, questions-answers and recent issues that determine medical agenda, that may be related with all topics of medicine.

The Journals commits to rigorous peer review, and stipulates freedom from commercial influence, and promotion of the highest ethical and scientific standards in published articles. Neither the Editor(s) nor the publisher guarantees, warrants or endorses any product or service advertised in this publication.

Articles are accepted for publication on the condition that they are original, are not under consideration by another journal, or have not been previously published. Direct quotations, tables, or illustrations that have appeared in copyrighted material must be accompanied by written permission for their use from the copyright owner and authors.

Articles are accepted for publication on the condition that they are original, are not under consideration by another journal, or have not been previously published. Direct quotations, tables, or illustrations that have appeared in copyrighted material must be accompanied by written permission for their use from the copyright owner and authors.

All persons designated as authors should meet all of the following criterias:

- Planned or performed the study,
- Contributed to the research design,
- Approved the final version.

ETHICAL RESPONSIBILITY
The Journal adheres to the principles set forth in the Helsinki Declaration (http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/index.html) and holds that all reported research involving “Human beings” conducted in accordance with such principles. Reports describing data obtained from research conducted in human participants must contain a statement in the MATERIAL AND METHODS section indicating approval by the institutional ethical review board and affirmation that INFORMED CONSENT was obtained from each participant.

All papers reporting experiments using animals must include a statement in the MATERIAL AND METHODS section giving assurance that all animals have received humane care in compliance with the Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals (www.nap.edu/catalog/5140.html) and indicating approval by the institutional ethical review board.

Case reports should be accompanied by INFORMED CONSENT whether the identity of the patient is disclosed or not.

If the proposed publication concerns any commercial product, the author must include in the cover letter a statement indicating that the author(s) has (have) no financial or other interest in the product or explaining the nature of any relation (including consultancies) between the author(s) and the manufacturer or distributor of the product.

- If “Ethics Committee Approval” must be obtained for an article, document obtained from ethics committee should be sent to “Online Article Processing” link on www.turkiyeklinikleri.com
- It is the authors’ responsibility to prepare a manuscript that meets ethical criteria.
- During the evaluation of the manuscript, the research data and/or ethics committee approval form can be requested from the authors if it’s required by the editorial board.

STATISTICAL EVALUATION
All retrospective, prospective and experimental research articles must be evaluated in terms of biostatistics and it must be stated together with appropriate plan, analysis and report. p values must be given clearly in the manuscripts (e.g. p = 0.025, p = 0.524).

Research articles must be evaluated by a biostatistician prior to submission and the name of the biostatistician should be placed among the authors’ names. Additional information in order to control the biostatistical convenience of the papers that are submitted to biomedical journals can be obtained from the web page www.icmje.org.

It is the authors’ responsibility to prepare a manuscript that meets biostatistical rules.

LANGUAGE
The official languages of the Journals are Turkish and English. Manuscripts and abstracts in English must be checked for language by an expert and this should be mentioned particularly in the cover letter. The expert responsible for English Language editing should be listed in the ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS if he/she is not in the author list.

All spelling and grammar mistakes in the submitted articles, are corrected by our redaction committee without changing the data presented.

It is the authors’ responsibility to prepare a manuscript that meets spelling and grammar rules.

COPYRIGHT STATEMENT
In accordance with the Copyright Act of 1976, the publisher owns the copyright of all published articles. Statements and opinions expressed in the published material herein are those of the author(s). Manuscript writers are not paid by any means for their manuscripts. All manuscripts submitted must be accompanied by the “Copyright Transfer and Author Declaration Form” that is available in www.turkiyeklinikleri.com/journalcopyright.pdf

CATEGORIES OF ARTICLES
The Journal publishes the following types of articles:

Original Research Articles: Original prospective or retrospective studies of basic or clinical investigations in areas relevant to medicine.

Content: Abstract (200-250 words; the structured abstract contain the following sections: objective, material and methods, results, conclusion; English)
- Introduction
- Material and Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

Review Articles: The authors may be invited to write or may submit a review article. Reviews including the latest medical literature may be prepared on all medical topics. Authors who have published materials on the topic are preferred.

Content: Abstract (200-250 words; without structural divisions; English)
- Titles on related topics
- References
Case Reports: Brief descriptions of a previously undocumented disease process, a unique unreported manifestation or treatment of a known disease process, or unique unreported complications of treatment regimens. They should include an adequate number of photos and figures.

Content:
- Abstract (average 100-150 words; without structural divisions; English)
- Introduction
- Case report
- Discussion
- References

Editorial Commentary/Discussion: Evaluation of the original research article is done by the specialists of the field (except the authors of the research article) and it is published at the end of the related article.

Letters to the Editor: These are the letters that include different views, experiments and questions of the readers about the manuscripts that were published in this journal in the recent year and should be no more than 500 words.

Content:
- There’s no title and abstract.
- The number of references should not exceed 5.
- Figures, pictures/photographs must be added to the system as separate jpg or .gif files (approximately 500x400 pixels, 8 cm in width and scanned at 300 resolution).
- All abbreviations used must be listed in explanation which will be placed at the bottom of each figure, picture, table and graphic;
- For figures, pictures, tables and graphics to be reproduced relevant permissions need to be provided. This permission must be mentioned in the explanation.
- Pictures/photographs must be in color; clear and with appropriate contrast to separate details.

COVER LETTER: Cover letter should include statements about manuscript category designation, single-journal submission affiliation, conflict of interest statement, sources of outside funding, equipments (if so), approval for language for articles in English and approval for statistical analysis for original research articles.

TITLE PAGE: The title of the manuscript (English), the names and surnames of all authors, CRGID numbers (https://orcid.org/register), academic titles, institutions, business phones and mobile phones, e-mail and correspondence addresses of all authors should be specified. If the article has already been submitted as a paper, the place, the date and the name of the conference where the paper is presented should be given.

ABSTRACT: The abstracts should be prepared in accordance with the instructions in the “Categories of Articles” and placed in the article file.

KEY WORDS:
- They should be minimally two, and should written English.
- The words should be separated by semicolon (;), from each other.
- Key words should be appropriate to “Medical Subject Headings (MeSH)” (Look: www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: Conflict of interest, financial support, grants, and all other editorial (statistical analysis, language editing) and/or technical assistance if present, must be presented at the end of the text.

REFERENCES: References in the text should be numbered as superscript numbers and listed serially according to the order of mentioning on a separate page, double-spaced, at the end of the paper in numerical order. All authors should be listed if six or fewer, otherwise list the first six and add et al. Journal abbreviations should conform to the style used in the Cumulated Index Medicus (please look at: www.icmje.org). Declarations, personal experiments, unpublished papers, thesis can not be given as reference.

Examples for writing references (please give attention to punctuation):
Format for journal articles: initials of author’s names and surnames, titles of article, journal name, date, volume, number, and inclusive pages. Example:

Format for books: initials of author’s names and surnames, chapter title, editor’s name, book title, edition, city, publisher, date and pages. Example:

Format for on-line-only publications: DOI is the only acceptable on-line reference.

Communication:
Address : Türkiye Klinikleri
Türkiyecöy Cad. No:30 06520 Bağdat/Ankara/Turkey
Phone : +90 312 286 56 56
Fax : +90 312 220 04 70
E-mail : info@turcheklinikleri.com
Web : www.turcheklinikleri.com

FIGURES, PICTURES, TABLE S AND GRAPHICS:
- All figures, pictures, tables and graphics should be cited at the end of the relevant sentence. Explanations about figures, pictures, tables and graphics must be placed at the end of the article.
- Figures, pictures/photographs must be added to the system as separate jpg or .gif files (approximately 500x400 pixels, 8 cm in width and scanned at 300 resolution).
- All abbreviations used must be listed in explanation which will be placed at the bottom of each figure, picture, table and graphic.
- For figures, pictures, tables and graphics to be reproduced relevant permissions need to be provided. This permission must be mentioned in the explanation.
- Pictures/photographs must be in color; clear and with appropriate contrast to separate details.