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The journal’s publication language is English/Turkish.

Turkey Klinikleri Cardiovascular Sciences journal is a scientific journal that publishes retrospective, prospective or experimental research articles, review articles, case reports, editorial comment/discussion, letter to the editor, scientific letter, surgical technique, differential diagnosis, original image, what’s your diagnosis?, medical book reviews, questions-answers and also current issues of medical agenda from the field of cardiovascular surgery, cardiology and pediatric cardiology.

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Acceptance is based on significance, and originality of the material submitted.

The editorial board will invite an external and independent editor to manage the evaluation processes of manuscripts submitted by editors or by the editorial board members of the journal. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all submissions.

If the article is accepted for publication, it may be subject to editorial revisions to aid clarity and understanding without changing the data presented.

You can see detailed information about the article evaluation process in the Article Review Process Chart.

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“Author” is considered to be the independent intellectual contributor to a published study and s/he has to fulfill the four criteria stated as authorship index listed below:

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**Conflict of Interest**

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Keywords: They should be minimally two, and the words should be separated by a semicolon (;), from each other.

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- Figures, pictures/photographs must be added to the system as separate .jpg or .gif files (approximately 500x400 pixels, 8 cm in width and scanned at 300 resolution).
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- Pictures/photographs must be in color, clear and with appropriate contrast to separate details.

Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded.

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Statistical Evaluation: All retrospective, prospective and experimental research articles must be evaluated in terms of biostatistics and it must be stated together with appropriate plan, analysis and report. The statistical tests should be briefly noted in the Methods section (eg, ANOVA or Fisher exact test). Such description should include appropriate references to the original literature, particularly for uncommon statistical tests and methods. p values must be given clearly in the manuscripts (e.g. p = 0.025; p = 0.524). Must be use means and standard deviations (SD) for normally distributed data and medians and minimum-maximum values, ranges (R) or interquartile ranges (IQR) for data that are not normally. Must be report losses to observation, such as dropouts from a clinical trial or those lost to follow-up or unavailable in an observational study. The manuscripts in process are reviewed by the biostatistical editor when required. Additional information in order to control the biostatistical convenience of the papers that are submitted to biomedical journals can be obtained from the web page www.icmje.org. It is the authors’ responsibility to prepare a manuscript that meets biostatistical rules.

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Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

Original Articles

Original articles should provide new information based on original research. The main text should be structured with “Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conflict of Interest, Authors Contributions” subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

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Introduction: State briefly the nature and purpose of the work, quoting the relevant literature.

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Results: Present these clearly, concisely, and without comment. Statistical analysis results should also be provided in this section to support conclusions when available.

Discussion: Explain your results and relate them to those of other authors; define their significance for clinical practice. Limitations, drawbacks, or shortcomings of the study should also be stated in the discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

Conclusion: In the last section, a strong conclusion should be written

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The journal will consider 3 types of review articles. The type of review should be indicated in the title. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

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3) Narrative Reviews: Do not require a rigorous literature search but should rely on evidence and should be written by established experts in the field.

Content: Abstract, Titles on related topics, Conflict of Interest and Authors Contributions, References

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Content: Abstract, Introduction, Case report, Discussion, Conflict of Interest and Authors Contributions, References

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Evaluation of the original research article is done by the specialists of the field (except the authors of the research article) and it is published at the end of the related article.

Letters to the Editor:

These are the letters that include different views, experiments and questions of the readers about the manuscripts that were published in this journal in the last six months. Letters should not exceed 400 words of text and 5 references, 1 of which should be to the recent article. Letters may have no more than 3 authors. Letters not meeting these specifications are generally not considered. Letters being considered for publication ordinarily will be sent to the authors of the original article, who will be given the opportunity to reply. Letters will be published at the discretion of the editors and are subject to abridgement and editing for style and content. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

Surgical Technique:

These are articles in which surgical techniques are explained. These manuscripts should have no more than 1 small table or figure, and should have no more than 3 authors. When possible please include a video demonstrating the surgical technique to accompany the article online. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

Content: Abstracts, Surgical techniques, Conflict of Interest and Authors Contributions, References

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These are case reports which have topical importance. They include commentaries related with similar diseases. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for articles.

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An invited commentary is a short article that describes an author’s personal experience of a specific topic. Unlike a review article, the author gives his own opinions and perspectives. It typically addresses a current, hot and often controversial subject. It may take two formats, namely, provide an expert author’s personal views of and insight into a current hot topic, or add balance to another paper being commented upon, with addition of the author’s own perspective.

What is Your Diagnosis?:
These articles are related with diseases that are seen rarely and show differences in diagnosis and treatment, and they are prepared as questions-answers.

Medical Book Reviews:
Reviews and comments on current national and international medical books.

Questions and Answers:
Scientific educational questions and answers on medical topics

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<tr>
<th>TABLE 1: Limitations for each manuscript type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type of manuscript</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differential Diagnosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Original Images</td>
</tr>
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References should be numbered according to the appearance order in the text and should be indicated as “Superscript” just after punctuation marks at the end of the sentence. Journal names should be abbreviated according to the style used in Index Medicus. All references, (books, articles and similar articles) should be written according to the rules of International Committee of Medical Journal Editors Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (http://www.nlm.nih.gov) (https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html). PubMed PMID for the citations: Add PubMed PMID numbers to the end of references taken from the Pubmed database.

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